

# Urinary tract infection

## Urinary tract infection:

<b>Bacteria</b>	E.coli, enterococci, proteus, pseudomonas, enterobacteriaceae, staphylococci spp., rare: Gardnerella vaginalis, Ureaplasma urealyticum, Chlamydia trachomatis (swab for DNA), Neisseria gonorrhoe (swab for DNA), Treponema pallidum, mycobacteriae (painless leukocyturia)
<b>Viruses</b>	herpes type II, HFRS (hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome, rare cause by hantaan, Seoul, puumla virus)
<b>Parasites</b>	trichomonads, schistosomiasis
<b>Fungi</b>	candida spp.
<b>Nephrosis</b>	glomerulonephritis, chronic pyelonephritis, analgetically induced nephropathy (paracetamol), urate nephritis (gout), nephrocalcinosis (primary hyperparathyroidism), diabetic nephropathy
<b>Urinal drain perturbation</b>	anatomical anomaly, meatus stenosis in women, urinary stones, tumors, prostate gland diseases, urethral strictures, urethral valvulae, vesico-urethral renal reflux, after operations of the urogenital tract
<b>Other causes</b>	immunodeficiency, immune suppressive therapy, gravidity (EPH-gestosis), adnexitis, low urine production (liquid loss, increased sweating), Reiters' syndrome (trias: arthritis, conjunctivitis, urethritis), collagenosis

For complete list of laboratory test offered at Freiburg Medical Laboratory, please visit <http://www.fml-dubai.com/parameter-listings/>